

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

A/C	Aircraft	Ma	Macchi - Italian aircraft
AFCE	Automatic Flight Control	Me	Messerschmitt - German aircraft
B	Bombardier (BOMB)	MIA	Missing in action
B/T	Ball Turret - gunner	Mickey	Radar (operator)
CO	Commanding Officer	N	Navigator (Nav)
C/P	Co-pilot (CP)	OD	Officer of the day
C/Q	Charge of quarters	OSS	Office of Strategic Services
DED	Dead - deceased	P	Pilot
E	Engineer-upper turret	PDI	Pilot directional indicator
E/A	Enemy aircraft	PFF	Pathfinder Force (Radar)
ETA	Estimated time of arrival	RDX	Very high explosives (bombs)
EUS	Evacuated to the United States	POW	Prisoner of war
FFI	French Forces of the Interior-resistance fighters	RAF	Royal Air Force
Frag	Fragmentation bombs	R/O	Radio Operator - gunner
Flak	German anti-aircraft fire	RR	Railroad
FW	Focke Wulf - German aircraft	RTD	Returned
GP	General purpose bombs	R&R	Rest and Rehabilitation
H.I.A.	Heavy, intense, accurate (anti-aircraft fire)	R/W	Right waist-gunner
I.A.S.	Indicated air speed	SOP	Standard operating procedure
IFF	Identification - friend-foe	T/G	Tail gunner
I.P.	Initial Point of bombing run	TOG	Togglier
KIA	Killed in action	USO	United Service Organization
KMS	Kilometers	U/T	Upper turret gunner (engineer)
L/T	Lower turret-gunner (ball)	VHF	Very high frequency
L/W	Left waist-gunner	USAF	United States Army Air Force